

小風英文教室

小風編輯

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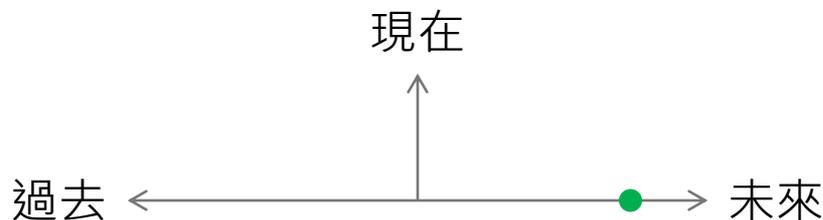
英文的時態

	過去	現在	未來
簡單式	過去簡單式	現在簡單式	未來簡單式
進行式	過去進行式	現在進行式	未來進行式
完成式	過去完成式	現在完成式	未來完成式
完成進行式	過去完成進行式	現在完成進行式	未來完成進行式

- 英文每一個句子的核心是動詞，所有時態變化或是句型選擇都以動詞為主。

未來簡單式

- 事件時間點



- 描述未來某個時間將會發生的事情：

- 預測

- The weather is going to be nice tomorrow.
- The weather will be nice tomorrow.

- 計畫

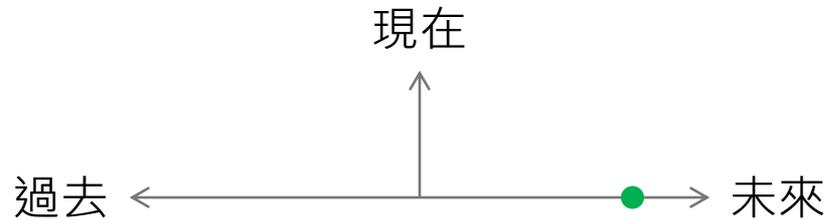
- We are going to have a class next Monday, too.

- 意願

- A: The phone is ringing.
- B: I'll get it.

未來簡單式

- 事件時間點



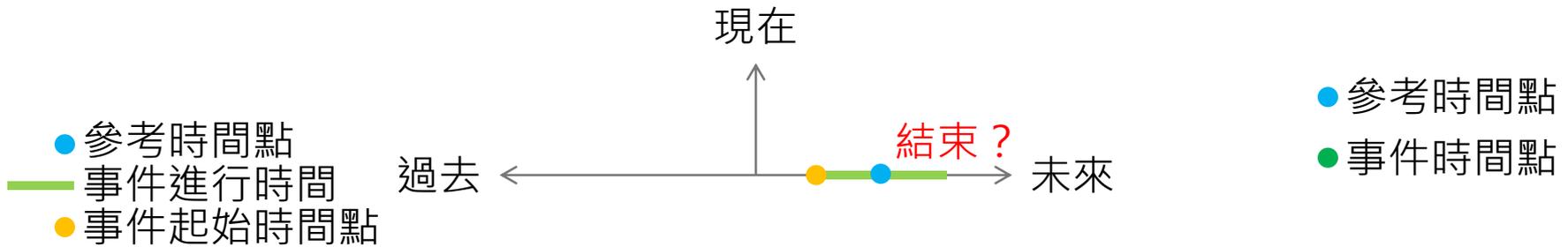
- 動詞型態：

- be going to V
- will V

- 例句：

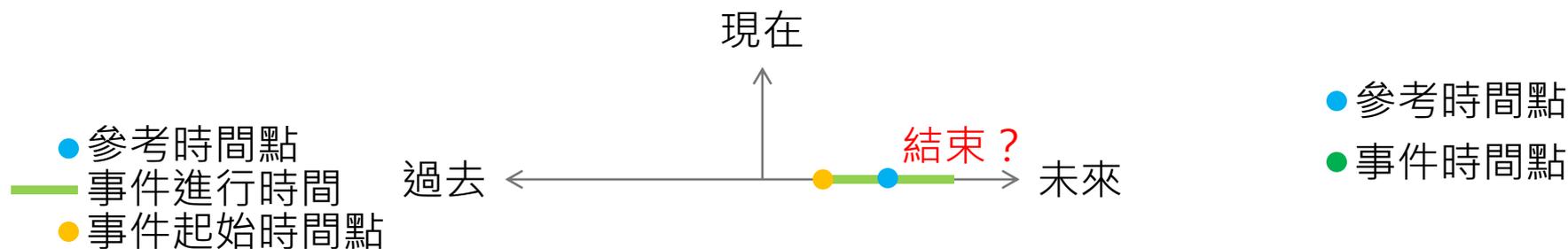
- I am going to pick her up at the airport.
- I will pick her up at the airport.

未來進行式



- 描述未來某個時間區間會正在進行的事情，該未來時間區間可長可短。
 - Don't call me **at nine** because I will not be home. I am going to be studying at the library.

未來進行式



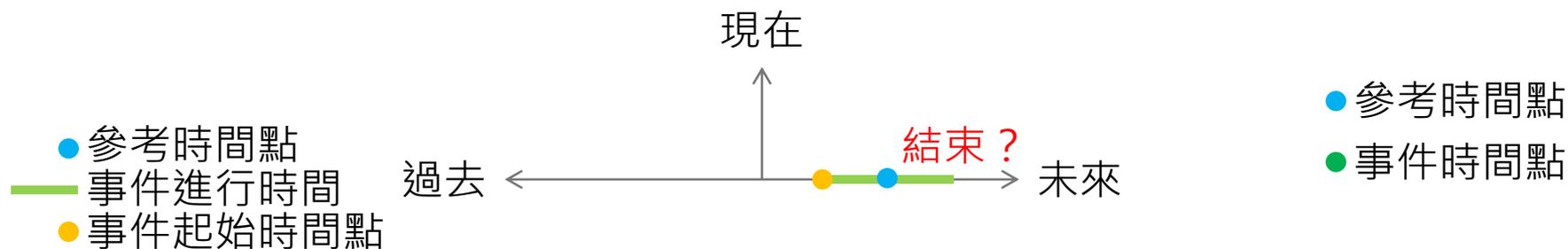
• 動詞形式：

- be going to be V-ing
- will be V-ing

• 例句：

- A: What are you going to do **this evening**?
(O) B: I am going to be working at the library **this evening**.
(O) B: I am going to work at the library **this evening**.

未來進行式



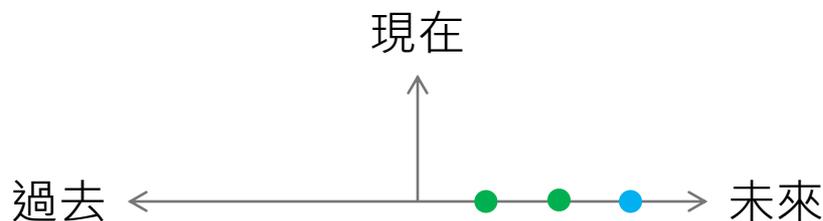
- 當事件在不確切時間發生時，有時未來簡單與未來進行式可通用。
 - 可通用例句：
Don't get impatient. She will be coming soon.
Don't get impatient. She will come soon.
 - 不可通用例句：
I am going to be swimming at eight o'clock.
I am going to swim at eight o'clock.

使用現在式表達未來事件

- 確切的計畫或絕對的意願可用現在進行式。
 - She has an appointment with the doctor. She is seeing the doctor next Tuesday.
 - Sam has already made his plans. He is leaving at noon tomorrow.
- 未來會按照表定時間發生的事情，可以被視為事實，使用現在簡單式。
 - School begins next week.
 - The museum opens at ten tomorrow morning.

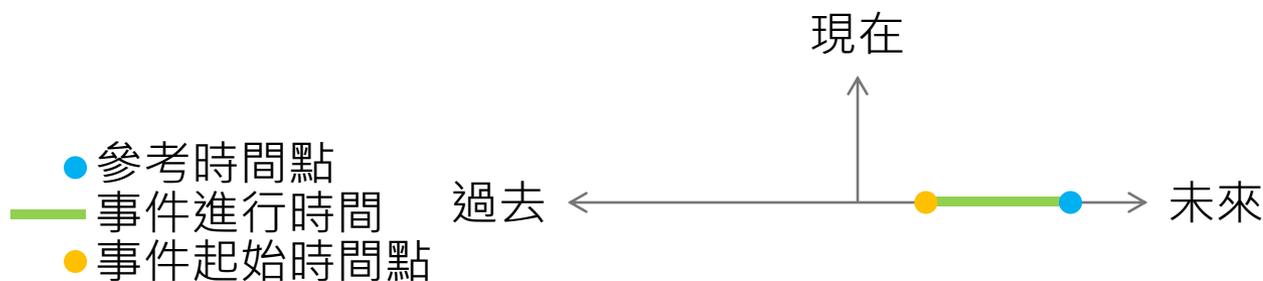
未來完成式

- 事件時間點
- 參考時間點



- 描述某事件在未來某一參考時間點之前已經發生，發生的時間並不重要。該事件可只發生一次，或是多次。
 - I will have finished my homework **by the time I go out tonight.**
 - I will have taken an airplane three times **by the time I come back from this trip.**
- 動詞形式：
 - be going to have V-ed (過去分詞)
 - will have V-ed (過去分詞)

未來完成進行式



- 描述某件從未來一時間點持續進行到未來一參考時間點的事情的時間長度 / 開始時間。
 - I will have been sleeping for two hours **by the time he gets home**.
 - **When Professor Jones retires next month**, he will have been teaching for forty-five years.
- 動詞形式：
 - be going to have been V-ing (現在分詞)
 - will have been V-ing (現在分詞)

完成式與完成進行式

- 對一些動詞而言，完成式與完成進行式的意思相近。
 - live:
I have lived here since 1985.
I have been living here since 1985.
 - work:
He has worked at the same store for ten years.
He has been working at the same store for ten years.
 - teach:
When Professor Jones retires next month, he will have been teaching for forty-five years.
When Professor Jones retires next month, he will have taught for forty-five years.

參考資料

- **Betty Schramper Azar, Understanding and using English grammar, Third Edition, Longman**