

TEST 101

Jenny

關係子句簡化成分詞片語

- 名詞 + which/who/that + be + Ving/Vpp.....
→ 名詞 + Ving/Vpp...
- 名詞 , which/who/that + be + Ving/Vpp....
→ 名詞 , Ving/Vpp...
- People **who want to climb high mountains** usually take a guide with them.
→ People **wanting to climb high mountains** usually take a guide with them.

- Mary will take part in the party which is held by the club.
→ Mary will take part in the party **held by** the club.
- The girl usually comes home late, ***which makes*** her parents worried.
→ The girl usually comes home late, ***making*** her parents worried.

對等子句簡化成分詞構句

- 先省略連接詞 and
- 再把動詞改為分詞 Ving / Vpp
- S + V..., and + V... → S + V..., Ving / Vpp...

She rode out on her bike, **and hummed** her favorite songs.

→ She rode out on her bike, **humming** her favorite songs.

He sat on the sofa and watched TV till midnight.

→ He sat on the sofa, ***watching*** TV till midnight.

The child went to school and was accompanied by his mother.

→ The child went to school, ***accompanied by*** his mother.

關係代名詞的選擇

先行詞	主詞	受詞	所有格
人	who /that	whom/that	whose
物	which/that	which/that	whose

- 要訣： **S + V + O** 來補，缺□補□。
- I knew the man _____ stood there.
- The lady _____ I love is my wife.
- I recommend Mr. Hunt _____ ideas are very creative.
- I have a jacket _____ my brother designs.

不可用 that 的情況

(1) 遇見介係詞

錯誤 The hotel in that we stay is very comfortable.

(2) 遇見逗號

錯誤 Helen, that lives in Japan, will come to the party.