

基礎文法

Unit 6:

簡單過去式 (2)

過去進行式

表示過去時間的副詞子句

(a)

After I finished my work, I went to bed.

時間副詞子句

主要子句

(b)

I went to bed after I finished my work.

主要子句

時間副詞子句

時間副詞子句可放在：

(a) 主要子句之前

(b) 主要子句之後

表示過去時間的副詞子句

(c) I went to bed <u>after</u> I finished my work.	時間副詞子句的前導詞： After Before Until As soon as While when
(d) <u>Before</u> I went to bed, I finished my work.	
(e) I stayed up <u>until</u> I finished my work.	Until = 到那時為止 As soon as = 一...就
(f) <u>As soon as</u> I finished my work, I went to bed.	
(g) The phone rang <u>while</u> I was watching TV.	若是時間副詞子句先出現， 則要加上逗點
(h) <u>When</u> the phone rang, I was watching TV.	

E x e r c i s e

- 用時間副詞子句來連接句子，注意標點符號的正確用法
- → After I got home, I ate dinner.
- → I ate dinner after I got home.

過去進行式形式 : was/were + V-ing

直述句	I/He/She/It You/We/They	was working. were working.
否定句	I/He/She/It You/We/They	was not (wasn't) working. were not (weren't) working.
疑問句	Was I/he/she/it Were you/we/they	working? working?
簡答	Yes, I/he/she/it was. No, I/he/she/it wasn't.	Yes, you/we/they were. No, you/we/they weren't.

Exercise - 過去進行式

造四個句子，第三人稱複數 (動詞 : eat)

直述句	They were eating a hamburger.
否定句	They were not (weren't) eating a hamburger.
疑問句	Were they eating a hamburger?
簡答	Yes, they were. No, they weren't.

過去進行式用法

- 表示動作在過去的某個時間點發生
- 或是動作發生時，另外一個動作也正在進行中。

Ex: I started eating dinner at 6:00 p.m. yesterday. Tom came to my house at 6:10 p.m.

→ I was eating dinner when Tom came.

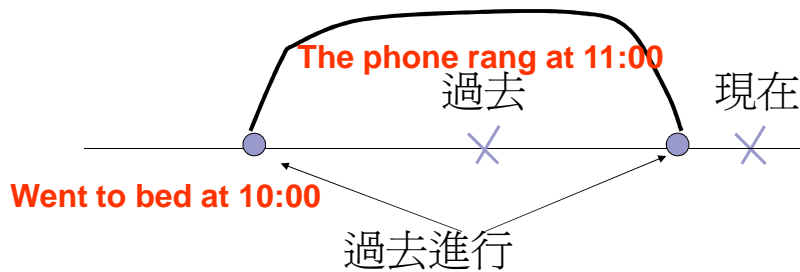
過去進行式用法

- 先開始的動作用過去進行式

Ex: I went to bed at 10:00. The phone rang at 11:00.

→ I was sleeping when the phone rang.

簡單過去式 / 過去進行式



I was sleeping when the phone rang.

Exercise

■ Make 2 sentences

1. I took a shower at 9:00. My sister came to my house at 9:10.

When I was taking a shower, my sister came to my house.

2. I started watching TV at 8:00. My brother called at 8:15.

I was watching TV when my brother called.

Film

- Top Notch 2, Unit 4

Exercise 1, 2, 3

- 簡單過去式與過去進行式