

Unit 4 現在進行式

現在進行式 Present Continuous

- Be 動詞 + V+ing (現在分詞) = 進行式
- 現在正在繼續或進行中的動作

Ex: I'm learning English now.

Ex: They are talking and laughing.

Ex: Listen! Someone is knocking at the door.

- 不久將發生的動作或預定的計畫
- 此用法多為表“往來”“出發”“到達”“停留”等動詞 (go, come, leave, arrive, stay, visit, take, spend) · 並常與表未來時間的副詞連用

Ex: I'm going to Taipei tomorrow.

Ex: We are leaving on Thursday.

Ex: She is visiting her uncle next Friday.

現在進行式形式

直述句	I	am		working.
	You/We/They	are		working
	He/She/It	is		working.
否定句	I	am	not	working.
	You/We/They	are	not	working.
	He/She/It	is	not	working.
疑問句	_____		I	working?
	_____		you/we/they	working?
	_____		he/she/it	working?

Exercise

造三個句子，第二人稱單數 (動詞：eat)

直述句	
否定句	
疑問句	

造三個句子，第三人稱單數 (動詞：cook)

直述句	
否定句	
疑問句	

簡單現在式 Present Tense

- 用以表示現在的事實、狀態或動作
- 用以表示習慣性的動作
- 用以敘述不變的真理、事實或格言等

現在進行式 Present Continuous

- 現在正在繼續或進行中的動作
- 不久將發生的動作或預定的計畫

Exercise 1 -簡單現在式和現在進行式

將括弧內提示的字改為簡單現在式或現在進行式的動詞形式：

Ex: Shhh. The baby (sleep) is sleeping. The baby (sleep) sleeps for ten hours every night.

1. Right now I'm in class. I (sit) _____ at my desk. I usually (sit) _____ at the same desk in class every day.
2. Ali (speak) _____ Arabic (阿拉伯語). Arabic is his native language, but right now he (speak) _____ English.
3. A: (it, rain) _____ a lot in southern California?
B: No. The weather (be) _____ usually warm and sunny.
4. A: Look out the window. (it, rain) _____? Should I take my umbrella?
B: It (start) _____ to sprinkle (下稀疏小雨).
5. A: Look. It's John.
B: Where?
A: Over there. He (walk) _____ out of the bakery (烘培店).
6. Oscar usually (walk) _____ to work. (walk, you) _____ to work every day, too?
B: Yes.
A: (Oscar, walk) _____ with you?
B: Sometimes.
7. A: Flowers! Flowers for sale!
Yes sir! Can I help you?
B: I'll take those - the yellow ones.
A: Here you are, mister. Are they for a special occasion (場合)?
B: I (buy) them for my wife. I (buy) _____ her flowers on the first day of every month.

非動態動詞

<p>(a) I _____ John. 錯: I <u>am knowing</u> John</p> <p>(b) I _____ a sandwich. 錯: I <u>am wanting</u> a sandwich.</p> <p>(c) This book _____ to Linda. 錯: This book <u>is belonging</u> to Linda.</p>	<p>有些動詞不能使用進行式，這些動詞稱作“非動態動詞”，用來表示狀況的存在，而非動作的進行。</p>
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<p>hear see sound believe understand know be exist own possess belong</p>	<p>need want prefer like love have forget remember think * have *</p>
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比較下列句子：有時 think 與 have 可以用進行式。

(d) I think that grammar is easy.	think 作 believe 解釋，不可用進行式。
(e) I am thinking about grammar right now.	think 表示某人此時正有如是想法，可用進行式。
(f) Tom has a car.	have 表示“擁有”時，不可用進行式。
(g) I'm having a good time.	have 不作“擁有”時，可用進行式。

Exercise 2 - 簡單現在式和現在進行式

將括弧內提示的字改為簡單現在式或現在進行式，並視需要在問句後作簡答：

1. A: My sister (have) has a new car. She bought it last month.

B: (you, have) _____ Do you have _____ a car?

A: No, I _____ don't _____. Do you?

B: No, but I have a ten-speed bike.

2. A: Where are the children?

B: In the living room.

A: What are they doing? (they, watch) _____ TV?

B: No, they _____. They (play) _____ a game.

3. A: Shhh. I (hear) _____ a noise. (you hear) _____ it, too?

B: Yes, I _____. I wonder what it is.

4. A: Johnny, (you, listen) _____ to me?

B: Of course I am, Mom. You (want) _____ me to take out the garbage. Right?

A: Right! And right now!

5. A: Knock, knock! Anybody home? Hey, Bill! Hi! It's me. I'm here with Tom. Where are you?

B: I (be) _____ in the bedroom.

A: What (you, do) _____ ?

B: I (try) _____ to sleep!

A: Oh. Sorry. I won't bother you. Tom, shhh. Bill (rest 休息) _____.

6. A: What (you, think) _____ about at night before you fall asleep?

B: I (think) _____ about all of the pleasant things that happened during the day. I (think, not) _____ about my problems.

7. A: A penny for your thoughts.

B: Huh?

A: What (you, think) _____ about right now?

B: I (think) _____ about English grammar. I (think, not) _____ about anything else right now.

A: I (believe, not) _____ you!

8. A: (you, see) _____ that man over there?

B: Which man? The man in the brown jacket?

A: No, I (talk) _____ about the man who (wear) _____ the blue shirt.

B: Oh, that man.

A: (you, know) _____ him?

B: No, I (think, not) _____ so.

9. A: (you, know) _____ any tongue-twisters?

B: Yes, I _____. Here's one: She sells seashells down by the seashore.

A: That (be) _____ hard to say! Can you say this: Sharon wears Sue's shoes to zoos to
look at cheap sheep?

B: That (make, not) _____ any sense.

A: I (know) _____.