



# **TEST 34**

**Jenny**

# 分詞

- 形式：Ving / Vpp
- 功能：1. 用於進行式，被動及完成式
- 2. 轉換成形容詞
- 形容詞
- 1. 前位修飾：名詞前
- 2. 後位修飾：通常為關係子句的省略，  
Ving表主動，Vpp表被動
- 3. 補語：
- 4. the +Ving/Vpp：常轉為名詞

# 1. 前位修飾：名詞前

- Ving: 表主動或進行
- Vpp: 表被動或完成
- (l)boiling water vs. boiled water
- 情緒動詞 surprise, excite, interest, amaze, satisfy, embarrass, disappoint, frighten, tire, terrify....., -ed修飾人 / -ing修飾物
- I'm *surprised* at the *surprising* news.

- (2) I don't like Jeff. I think he is boring.  
(permanent quality)
- (3) Oh, I'm bored. Let's go out and do  
something fun. (temporary feeling)

# 常見分詞名詞片語

- Ving N:
  - a developing country, a crying baby, the rising sun, the setting sun, a drowning man
- Vpp N:
  - a developed country, a broken window, boiled water, a drowned man

## 2. 後位修飾：通常為關係子句的省略，Ving表主動，Vpp表被動

- They are looking for a little girl called Mary.
- They are looking for a little girl calling Mary.
- There be N +Ving/Vpp

### 3. 補語：

- (I) 主補：S + V+ Ving/Vpp
- a. sit, stand, lie, come, go等動詞
- The little boy stood there crying loudly.
  
- b. 連綴動詞：seem, become, look, get, appear, taste, remain....
- Let's get started.

- (2) 受補 : S V O Ving/Vpp
- a. 感官 : see, notice, hear, listen to
- b. 使役 : make, have, get (make 通常只接用過去分詞)
- c. keep, find, catch 等字
  
- What's making the lake polluted ?
- They got their car washed at the garage.



## 4. the +Ving/Ven :

- 常轉為名詞，且通常為複數，但也偶有當單數的用法
- 常見片語：the living, the dying, the starving, the drowning, the unemployed, the handicapped, the injured, the disadvantaged, the accused 被告, the deceased 死者,

# 關係子句簡化成分詞片語

- 名詞 + which/who/that + V/be Vpp .....
- 名詞 + Ving/Vpp...

1. People who want to climb high mountains usually take a guide with them.

→ People wanting to climb high mountains usually take a guide with them.

2. Mary will take part in the party which is held by the club.

→ Mary will take part in the party held by the club.