



# TEST 101

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Jenny

## 關係子句簡化成分詞片語

- 名詞 + which/who/that + be + Ving/Vpp.....  
→ 名詞 + Ving/Vpp...
- 名詞, which/who/that + be + Ving/Vpp....  
→ 名詞, Ving/Vpp...
- People **who want to climb high mountains** usually take a guide with them.  
→ People **wanting to climb high mountains** usually take a guide with them.

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- Mary will take part in the party which is held by the club.

→ Mary will take part in the party **held by** the club.

- The girl usually comes home late, ***which makes*** her parents worried.

→ The girl usually comes home late, ***making*** her parents worried.

## 對等子句簡化成分詞構句

- 先省略連接詞and
- 再把動詞改為分詞Ving / Vpp
- S + V..., and + V... → S + V..., Ving / Vpp...

She rode out on her bike, **and hummed** her favorite songs.

→ She rode out on her bike, **humming** her favorite songs.



He sat on the sofa and watched TV till midnight.

→ He sat on the sofa, ***watching*** TV till midnight.

The child went to school and was accompanied by his mother.

→ The child went to school, ***accompanied by*** his mother.

## 關係代名詞的選擇

| 先行詞 | 主詞         | 受詞         | 所有格   |
|-----|------------|------------|-------|
| 人   | who /that  | whom/that  | whose |
| 物   | which/that | which/that | whose |

- 要訣：S + V + O 來補，缺啥補啥。
- I knew the man \_\_\_\_\_ stood there.
- The lady \_\_\_\_\_ I love is my wife.
- I recommend Mr. Hunt \_\_\_\_\_ ideas are very creative.
- I have a jacket \_\_\_\_\_ my brother designs.

## 不可用that的情況

### (1) 遇見介係詞

錯誤 The hotel in that we stay is very comfortable.

### (2) 遇見逗號

錯誤 Helen, that lives in Japan, will come to the party.