

文法：分詞

I. 形式：Ving / Ven

II. 功能：1. 用於進行式，被動及完成式

2. 轉換成形容詞

III. 形容詞

1. 前位修飾：名詞前

Ving：表主動或進行

Ven：表被動或完成

boiling water _____ vs. boiled water _____

常見含有分詞的名詞片語

Ving N : a developing country, a crying baby, the rising sun, a drowning man

Ven N : a developed country, a broken window, , a drowned man

*情緒動詞 surprise, excite, interest, amaze, satisfy, embarrass, disappoint, frighten, tire, terrify

I'm bored. 修飾人

This is a boring job. 修飾物

2. 後位修飾：通常為關係子句的省略，Ving 表主動，Ven 表被動

They are looking for a little girl **called** Mary.

→ They are looking for a little girl who is called Mary.

They are looking for a little girl **calling** Mary.

→ They are looking for a little girl who is calling Mary.

IV. 複合形容詞

Patterns	Example	Notes
N-Ving	a peace-loving people a life-threatening act	a people who love peace
N-Ven	a heart-broken wife a family-oriented program	a wife whose heart is broken
Adv-Ving	a hard-working student a never-ending story	a student who works hard
Adv-Ven	a well-educated scholar a less-traveled road	a scholar who is well educated.
Adj.-Ving	a pretty-looking girl a delicious-tasting steak	a girl who looks pretty
Adj.-Ven	an American-born Chinese a nuclear-armed country	a Chinese who was born in American
Adj.-Ned	An ill-tempered man	

V. 分詞構句，簡化副詞子句或對等子句

1. 主動 **Ving , S + V** : 省略 when, while, after, as, because, since, if, though 等

Not feeling satisfied with the results, he decided to redo it.

A. being 或 having been 可保留也可省略

Being tired, he sat down to take a rest. = Tired, he sat down to take a rest.

B. 語意不清時，保留連接詞。

C. 注意動名詞句型 (Buying office supplies in bulk) requires more storage space.

S + V + O

2. 完成式分詞構句 **Having Vpp....., S + V.....**

Having a teacher's license, he will be a high school teacher.

3. 被動 (Being) **Vpp, S + V**

Renovated last year, the converted factory is modern in every way.

4. **S + V, Ving / Vpp** : 表連續或附帶狀態，通常省略 and

The man sat under the tree, drinking tea.

The dog lay on the floor, wrapped in a blanket.

VI. 慣用語

修飾全句	generally speaking, frankly speaking, roughly speaking, strictly speaking
介系詞	speaking of, judging from, depending on, compared with, according to, owing to, concerning/regarding/respecting, considering
連接詞	supposing/providing/provided/given that