

# TEST 103

---

Jenny

## 分詞形容詞

一、分詞是由動詞轉用為形容詞的字，和普通的形容詞一樣，可以修飾名詞。

1. 動詞：I'll reserve a seat.

形容詞：This is a reserved seat.

2. 動詞：She's turning the page.

形容詞：This is the turning point in my life.

## Vp.p.有被動、完成之意

- an attached document
- a registered mail
- a discounted price
- a limited period
- an expired passport
- an experienced worker

## Ving有主動、進行之意

- the leading company
- the following year
- the working knowledge
- an incoming call

## 不及物動詞只能用主動 Ving 修飾名詞

- the rising price
- the existing law
- the remaining balance

## 表現情緒的動詞分詞要根據修飾的對象是人或物而不同

- excite, interest, surprise, satisfy, disappoint, tire, embarrass, please, fascinate, exhaust
- (1) Vpp只修飾人物：All the people were surprised at the surprising result.
  - (2) Ving 修飾事物：The result is quiet disappointing.

## 關代用法all of /most of 等 + whom /which

- Mary has three brothers. All of them are married.  
→ Mary has three brothers, all of whom are married.
- They asked me a lot of questions. I couldn't answer most of them.  
→ They asked me a lot of questions, most of which I couldn't answer.

## 類似用法

- none of / neither of / any of /
- some of / many of / much of /      + whom 指人
- both of / half of / each of /      + which 指物
- Tom tried three jackets, none of which fit him.
- She has a lot of friends, many of whom she went to school with.